**Answer each question, and follow the arrows to create your MLA in-text citation.**

**Does your source have a specific author(s)?**



Unless your source has *its own* numbered lines or paragraphs, **you do *not* need to include anything else** in your in-text citation: For example, “quoted text” (Smith). 

If your source *does* have numbered paragraphs or lines, add a **comma** and then place the **abbreviation *par.* or the word *lines*** and the **number** where that quote appears in the source, in parentheses: For example, “quoted text” (Hill, par. 6-7). 

Unless your source has *its own* numbered lines or paragraphs, you do *not* need to include anything else in your in-text citation:

According to Jones, “quoted text.” 

If your source *does* have numbered paragraphs or lines, place the **abbreviation *par.* or the word *lines*** and the **number** where that quote appears in the source, in parentheses:

According to Smith, “quoted text” (par. 2).

According to Jones, “quoted text” (lines 2-8). 

No

Add the **page(s) where that quote appears** in the source in parentheses: (Smith 62-63). 

For **1 author**, Go to the end of the sentence. Put the **author’s last name** **in parentheses:**

For example, “quoted text” (Smith).

For **2-3 authors**, use commas and the word “and”:

For example, “quoted text” (Smith, Jones, and Hill).

For **4 or more authors**, mention the first author’s name and then use the abbreviation “et al.”:

For example, “quoted text” (Smith et al.).

**Does your source have page numbers?**

Yes

No

**Have you already mentioned the author’s name(s) in the same sentence as the quote or paraphrase you are trying to cite?**

Include the **page(s) where that quote appears**:

According to Smith, “quoted text” (65).



Go to the end of the sentence. Put the **title of the source in both quotation marks AND parentheses.**

For example, “quoted text” (“Facts about Parrots”).

If your source **has page numbers**, include that too:

(“Facts about Parrots” 78).

No

Yes

Yes

**Does your source have page numbers?**

No

Yes

**Have you already mentioned the title of the article, story, or specific web page in the same sentence as the quote or paraphrase you are trying to cite?**

No

Yes